

METHOD FOR CORRECTION OF WORKING TOOL TRAJECTORIES OF MULTI-LINK MANIPULATOR OF UNMANNED UNDERWATER VEHICLE

A.P. Yurmanov, M.O. Panchuk, A.Yu. Konoplin

The article is devoted to a new method of correction the trajectories of working tools (WT) of multi-link manipulators (MM) installed on unmanned underwater vehicles (UUV), based on data obtained during recognition of a special graphic marker pre-fixed near the MM WT. The proposed method involves the use of technical vision systems (TVS) to identify the position of the marker and then compare it with the position calculated using the solution of the forward kinematics (FK) for this MM. These calculations are performed on the basis of information on generalized coordinates of MM obtained from sensors located in its degrees of freedom. Thus, by comparing the two spatial positions of the WT in real time, a correction vector is calculated that allows to clarifying the desired trajectory of the MM WT. The research of the developed method was carried out using numerical modeling in Matlab/Simulink and Unity, as well as full-scale experiments using MM and TVS developed in the IMTP of the Far Eastern Branch of the RAS. The obtained results indicate that the method presented in the work increases the accuracy of determining the position of the WT MM during manipulation operations.

Keywords: unmanned underwater vehicles, trajectory, working tool, technical vision system, manipulation operations, multi-link manipulator, graphical marker

References

1. Filaretov V.F., Konoplin A.Yu., Konoplin N.Yu. Sistema dlya avtomaticheskogo vypolneniya manipulyacionnykh operacij s pomoshch'yu podvodnogo robota. Mekhatronika, avtomatizatsiya, upravlenie. 2017. Vol. 18. No. 8. P. 543-549.
2. Konoplin A.Yu., Konoplin N.Yu., Shuvalov B.V. Podhod k vypolneniyu ANPA tekhnologicheskikh manipulyacionnykh operacij s razlichnymi podvodnymi ob'ektami. Podvodnye issledovaniya i robototekhnika. 2019. No. 1. P. 31-37.
3. Oleari F., Kallasi F., Rizzini D.L., Aleotti J., Caselli S. Performance Evaluation of a Low-Cost Stereo Vision System for Underwater Object Detection. Proc. of the 19th IFAC World Congress. Cape Town, South Africa, 2014. Vol. 47(3). P. 3388-3394.
4. Konoplin A.Yu., Yurmanov A.P., Pyatavin P.A. Metod formirovaniya traektorij podvodnogo manipulyatora dlya supervizornogo vypolneniya operacij. Extreme Robotics. 2020. Vol. 1. No. 1. P. 259-264.
5. Möller T., Trumbore B. Fast, Minimum Storage Ray-Triangle Intersection. Journ. of Graphics Tools. 1997. Vol 2 (1). P. 21-28.
6. Filaretov V.F., Konoplin A.Yu., Konoplin N.Yu. Metod supervizornogo upravleniya manipulyatorom podvodnogo robota. Mekhatronika, avtomatizatsiya, upravlenie. 2018. No. 2. P. 95-99.
7. Konoplin A., Yurmanov A., Krasavin N., Piatavin P. "Development of a control system for multilink manipulators on unmanned underwater vehicles dynamically positioned over seafloor objects," Applied Sciences, 2022; vol. 12, no. 3, P. 1666.
8. Shortis M. Calibration Techniques for Accurate Measurements by Underwater Camera Systems. Sensors 2015, 15, 30810-30826.
9. Schmidt V.E., Rzhano Y. "Measurement of micro-bathymetry with a GOPRO underwater stereo camera pair," 2012 Oceans, Hampton Roads, VA, USA, 2012, pp. 1-6.
10. Konoplin A., Yurmanov A., Krasavin N., Pyatavin P., Panchuk M., Vasilenko R. System for Identifying Target Objects to Perform Manipulative Operations by Unmanned Underwater Vehicles. International Conference on Ocean Studies. Vladivostok, 2022. P. 55-59.
11. Babuhin N.I., Smirnov V.A. Kalibrovka kamery s primeneniem sovremennykh vychislitel'nykh sredstv obrabotki dannykh. Izvestiya Tul'skogo gosudarstvennogo universiteta. Tekhnicheskie nauki. 2020. No. 9. P. 72-76.
12. Patent RF № RU 2789190, 31.01.2023. Sposob kalibrovki podvodnoj videokamery. Filaretov V.V.
13. Nathalie Pessel, Jan Operderbecke, Marie-José Aldon. Camera Self-Calibration in Underwater Environment. WSCG: Winter School of Computer Graphics, Feb 2003, Plzen, Czech Republic. pp.104-110.
14. Pecheux N., Creuze V., Comby F., Tempier O. Self Calibration of a Sonar-Vision System for Underwater Vehicles: A New Method and a Dataset. Sensors 2023, 23, 1700.
15. Detection of ArUco Markers [Elektronnyj resurs] / Rezhim dostupa: https://docs.opencv.org/4.x/d5/dae/tutorial_aruco_detection.html (Access Date: 20.10.2023).
16. Juyang Weng, Paul Cohen, Marc Herniou. Camera Calibration with Distortion Models and Accuracy Evaluation. IEEE Transaction on pattern analysis nad machine intelligence, vol. 14, no. 10, 1992
17. Donald B. Gennery. Stereo-camera calibration. Artificial Intelligence Laboratory, Computer Science Department Stanford University, Stanford, 1979.
18. Camera Calibration and 3D Reconstruction [Elektronnyj resurs] / Rezhim dostupa: https://docs.opencv.org/3.4/d9/d0c/group_calib3d.html (Access Date: 20.10.2023).

About authors

YURMANOV Aleksandr Pavlovich, scientific researcher
Institute of Marine Technology Problems Far Eastern Branch of
RAS

Address: 690091, Vladivostok, Suhanova str., 5a

Phone: 89146786060

E-mail: yurmanov_a@mail.ru

ORCID: 0000-0001-6849-3700

PANCHUK Maksim Olegovich, junior researcher
Institute of Marine Technology Problems Far Eastern Branch of
RAS

Address: 690091, Vladivostok, Suhanova str., 5a

Phone: 89996170369

E-mail: my_panchuk@mail.ru

ORCID: 0009-0006-2738-6347

KONOPLIN Alexander Yurevich, Ph.D, Acting Director
Institute of Marine Technology Problems Far Eastern Branch of
RAS

Address: 690091, Vladivostok, Suhanova str., 5a

Phone: 89244298396

E-mail: kayur-prim@mail.ru

ORCID: 0000-0001-7554-1002

Recommended citation:

Yurmanov A.P., Panchuk M.O., Konoplin A.Yu. METHOD FOR CORRECTION OF WORKING TOOL TRAJECTORIES OF MULTI-LINK MANIPULATOR OF UNMANNED UNDERWATER VEHICLE. Underwater investigations and robotics. 2023. No. 4 (46). P. 43–51. DOI: 10.37102/1992-4429_2023_46_04_04. EDN: EIPJUC.

