

# ESTIMATION OF THE DOPPLER SHIFT BY COMPLEX SIGNALS IN A HYDROACOUSTIC WAVEGUIDE

**A.V. Burenin, V.V. Didenko**

This paper presents a technique for estimating the Doppler frequency shift of the probing signal. The technique is based on the use of a signal packet consisting of at least two identical complex signals with "good" autocorrelation properties, and the operation of autocorrelation ("convolution" of the received signal with itself) at the receiver. The results of experimental testing of the technique, carried out on August 17, 2013, are presented. The obtained field data are compared with GPS measurements and algorithms for estimating the Doppler shift.

**Keywords:** Doppler effect, Doppler shift estimation, complex signals, M-sequence on a carrier, chirp signals, autocorrelation.

## References

1. Варакин Л.Е. Системы связи с шумоподобными сигналами. М.: Радио и связь, 1985. 384 с.
2. Зверев В.А., Стромков А.А. Выделение сигналов из помех численными методами. Нижний Новгород: ИПФ РАН, 2001. 188 с.
3. Stojanovic M., Catipovic J., Proakis J. Phase-coherent digital communications for underwater acoustic channels. *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* 1994. Vol. 19, No. 1. P. 100-111.
4. Zakharov Yu.V., Kodanov V.P. Doppler scattering adapted reception in a hydroacoustic communication channel. *Akusticheskij Zhurnal.* 1995. Vol. 41, No. 2. P. 254-259.
5. Kuryanov B.F., Penkin M.M. Digital acoustic communication in shallow-water sea for oceanological applications. *Acoustical Physics.* 2010. Vol. 56, No. 2. P. 218-227.
6. Johnson M., Freitag L., Stojanovic M. Improved Doppler tracking and correction for underwater acoustic communications. *Proc. ICASSP.* 1997. P. 575-578.
7. Sharif B., Neashan J., Hinton O., Adams A. A computationally efficient doppler compensation system for underwater acoustic communication. *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* 2000. Vol. 25, No. 1. P. 52-61.
8. Bezotvetnykh V.V., Burenin A.V., Morgunov Yu.N., Tagil'tsev A.A. Processing of acoustic signals and computer modeling instrumental and programming measuring complex for acoustic navigation investigations. *Acoustical Physics.* 2011. Vol. 57, No. 6. P. 819-823.
9. Munk W.H., Worcester P.F., Wunsch C. *Ocean Acoustic Tomography: Monograph.* New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995. 433 p.
10. Rihaczek A.W. *Principles of High-Resolution Radar: Peninsula Publishing,* 1985. 505 p.
11. Duda T.F. Analysis of finite-duration wide-band frequency sweep signals for ocean tomography. *IEEE J. Ocean. Eng.* 1993. Vol. 18, No. 2. P. 87-94.
12. Duda T., Morozov A., Howe B., Brown M., Speer K., Lazarevich P., Worcester P., Cornuelle B. Evaluation of a Long-Range Joint Acoustic Navigation. *Thermometry System. OCEANS.* 2006. P. 1-6.
13. Kebkal K.G., Kebkal A.G., Yakovlev S.G. A Frequency-modulated-carrier digital communication technique for multipath underwater acoustic channels. *Acoustical Physics.* 2004. Vol. 50, No. 2. P. 177-184.

## About the authors

**BURENIN Alexandr Victorovich**, PhD, Senior research scientist V.I. Il'ichev Pacific Oceanological Institute of the Far Eastern Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences  
**Address:** 43, Baltiyskaya Street, Vladivostok, 690041, Russia  
**ORCID:** 0000-0003-0062-4510  
**Research interests:** ocean acoustics, acoustic navigation, acoustic ranging, underwater acoustic communication, acoustic tomography  
**Phone:** +7 (423) 231-1631, **fax:** +7 (423) 231-2573  
**E-mail:** alex\_bu@poi.dvo.ru, shurick\_burenin1@mail.ru

**DIDENKO Vadim Viktorovich**, master's student, engineer of the acoustic tomography laboratory V.I. Il'ichev Pacific Oceanological Institute of the Far Eastern Branch of the Russian Academy of Sciences  
**Address:** 43, Baltiyskaya Street, Vladivostok, 690041, Russia  
**Research interests:** ocean acoustics, acoustic navigation, acoustic ranging, underwater acoustic communication, acoustic tomography, numerical modeling  
**Phone:** +7 (423) 231-1631, **fax:** +7 (423) 231-2573  
**E-mail:** didenko.vv@students.dvfu.ru

